



LEA 02	Disclosures Monetary	Reason Gateway	Principle PRI 1,2,3
<p>Type of engagement Individual/ internal staff engagements</p>	<p>Reason for interaction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific <input type="checkbox"/> We do not engage in internal staff <input type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific 		
<p>Type of engagement Collaborative engagements</p>	<p>Reason for interaction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific <input type="checkbox"/> We do not engage in collaborative engagements <input type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific 		
<p>Type of engagement Service provider engagements</p>	<p>Reason for interaction</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific <input type="checkbox"/> We do not engage in service providers <input type="checkbox"/> To support investment decisionmaking in & company related ESG issues <input type="checkbox"/> To influence corporate practice or identify the need for additional or other specific 		

RI TRANSPARENCY REPORT

2013/14

Leapfrog Investments

About this report

The PRI Reporting Framework is a key step in the journey towards building a common language and industry standard for reporting responsible investment (RI) activities. This RI Transparency Report is one of the key outputs of this Framework. Its primary objective is to enable signatory transparency on RI activities and facilitate dialogue between investors and their clients, beneficiaries and other stakeholders. A copy of this report will be publicly disclosed for all reporting signatories on the [PRI website](#), ensuring accountability of the PRI Initiative and its signatories.

This report is an export of the individual Signatory organisation's response to the PRI during the 2013-14 reporting cycle. It includes their responses to mandatory indicators, as well as responses to voluntary indicators the signatory has agreed to make public. The information is presented exactly as it was reported. Where an indicator offers a response option that is multiple-choice, all options that were available to the signatory to select are presented in this report. Presenting the information exactly as reported is a result of signatory feedback which suggested the PRI not summarise the information. As a result, the reports can be extensive. However, to help easily locate information, there is a **Principles index** which highlights where the information can be found and summarises the indicators that signatories complete and disclose.

Understanding the Principles Index

The Principles Index summarises the response status for the individual indicators and modules and shows how these relate to the six [Principles for Responsible Investment](#). It can be used by stakeholders as an 'at-a-glance' summary of reported information and to identify particular themes or areas of interest.

Indicators can refer to one or more Principles. Some indicators are not specific to any Principle. These are highlighted in the 'General' column. When multiple Principles are covered across numerous indicators, in order to avoid repetition, only the main Principle covered is highlighted. This results in some Principles not being explicitly highlighted. For instance, Principle 1 and 2 cannot be implemented without implementing Principle 3, but there are cases when Principle 3 is not explicitly highlighted.

All indicators within a module are presented below. The status of indicators is shown with the following symbols:

Symbol	Status
✓	The signatory has completed all mandatory parts of this indicator
☑	The signatory has completed some parts of this indicator
🔒	This indicator was not relevant for this signatory
-	The signatory did not complete any part of this indicator
⚠	The signatory has flagged this indicator for internal review

Within the table, indicators marked in blue are mandatory to complete. Indicators marked in grey are voluntary to complete.

PRI disclaimer

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Principles Index

Organisational Overview				Principle						General
Indicator	Short description	Status	Disclosure	1	2	3	4	5	6	
OO 01	Signatory category and services	✓	Public							✓
OO 02	Headquarters and operational countries	✓	Public							✓
OO 03	Subsidiaries that are separate PRI signatories	✓	Public							✓
OO 04	Reporting year and AUM	✓	Public							✓
OO 05	Breakdown of AUM by asset class	✓	n/a							✓
OO 06	How would you like to disclose your asset class mix	✓	Public							✓
OO 07	Segregated mandates or pooled funds	🔒	n/a							✓
OO 08	Breakdown of AUM by market	✓	Private							✓
OO 09	Additional information about organisation	✓	Private							✓
OO 10	RI activities for listed equities	🔒	n/a							✓
OO 11	RI activities in other asset classes	✓	Public							✓
OO 12	Modules and sections required to complete	✓	Public							✓

Direct - Inclusive Finance				Principle							General
Indicator	Short description	Status	Disclosure	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
IFD 01	Mission and investment objective	✓	Private								✓
IFD 02	Governance, management structures and processes	✓	Private								✓
IFD 03	Social targets	✓	Private								✓
IFD 04	Percentage in equity, debt and guarantees	✓	Private								✓
IFD 05	Percentage in microfinance and/or SME finance	✓	Private								✓
IFD 06	Geographical spread of microfinance investments	🔒	n/a								✓
IFD 07	Tracking microfinance investees portfolio	🔒	n/a	✓							
IFD 08	Support financial services beyond credit, compulsory savings and/or compulsory insurance	🔒	n/a	✓							
IFD 09	Support the introduction of services tailored to the 'poor', 'very poor' and 'low income'	✓	Private	✓							
IFD 10	Technical assistance to investees	✓	Private	✓							
IFD 11	Public endorsement of the Client Protection Principles	🔒	n/a		✓						
IFD 12	Provide training and assistance for investees implementing the Client Protection Principles	🔒	n/a		✓						
IFD 13	Include the Client Protection Principles in investment policies	🔒	n/a		✓						
IFD 14	Investment in local currency	🔒	n/a			✓					
IFD 15	Average maturity of debt investments	🔒	n/a			✓					
IFD 16	Average holding period of equity investments	✓	Public			✓					
IFD 17	Terms and conditions	✓	Public			✓					
IFD 18	Tools for social performance reporting	✓	Public				✓				
IFD 19	Retail institutions have independent financial/social rating and/or social audit	✓	Public				✓				
IFD 20	Due diligence on and monitoring and reporting of corporate governance among investees	✓	Public				✓				
IFD 21	Training or assistance for investees on corporate governance	✓	Private				✓				
IFD 22	Percentage of investees where board seats are held	✓	Private				✓				
IFD 23	Procedure to integrate environmental issues in investment decision processes	✓	Public				✓				
IFD 24	Anti-corruption and whistle-blowing policies	✓	Private				✓				
IFD 25	How mission and investment objectives are communicated to stakeholders	✓	Private					✓			
IFD 26	Investors and/or the public provided with information aligned with industry standards	✓	Public					✓			
IFD 27	Transparency of pricing, terms and conditions among investees	✓	Public					✓			
IFD 28	How social performance of investees affects decision making and portfolio management	✓	Public						✓		
IFD 29	Staff incentives linked to social performance measures	✓	Private						✓		
IFD 30	Collecting data regarding social outcomes of investees work	✓	Private						✓		

IFD 31	Incentivise investees to track social performance	✓	Private							✓	
IFD 32	Collaborative initiatives your organisation has supported or participated in	✓	Public								✓
IFD 33	Encouraging investees to participate in collaborative initiatives	✓	Private								✓
IFD 34	Encouraging your investees to participate in initiatives which contribute to the development of industry benchmarks	✓	Private								✓

Leapfrog Investments

Reported Information

Public version

Organisational Overview

PRI disclaimer

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Basic Information

OO 01	Mandatory	Gateway/Peering	General
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OO 01.1 Select the services you offer.

Fund management

% of assets under management (AUM) in ranges

<10%

10-50%

>50%

Fund of funds, manager of managers, sub-advised products

Other, specify

Execution and advisory only services

OO 02	Mandatory	Peering	General
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OO 02.1 Select the location of your organisation's headquarters.

Mauritius

OO 02.2 Indicate the number of countries in which you have offices (including your headquarters).

1

2-5

6-10

>10

OO 02.3 Indicate the approximate number of staff in your organisation in full-time equivalents (FTE).

FTE

28

OO 03	Mandatory	Descriptive	General
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OO 03.1 Indicate whether you have subsidiaries within your organisation that are also PRI signatories in their own right.

Yes

No

OO 04	Mandatory	Gateway/Peering	General
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OO 04.1 | Indicate the year end date for your reporting year.

31/12/2013

OO 04.2 | Indicate your total AUM at the end of your reporting year.

	trillions	billions	millions	thousands	hundreds
Total AUM			339	000	000
Currency	USD				
Assets in USD			339	000	000

OO 04.3 | Indicate the level of detail you would like to provide about your asset class mix.

- Approximate percentage breakdown to the nearest 5% (e.g. 45%)
- Broad ranges breakdown (i.e. <10%; 10-50%; >50%)

OO 06	Mandatory	Descriptive	General
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OO 06.1 | To contextualise your responses to the public, indicate how you would like to disclose your asset class mix.

- Publish our asset class mix as percentage breakdown

	Internally managed (%)	Externally managed (%)
Listed equity	0	0
Fixed income – corporate	0	0
Fixed income – government	0	0
Fixed income – other	0	0
Private debt	0	0
Private equity	0	0
Property	0	0
Infrastructure	0	0
Commodities	0	0
Hedge funds	0	0
Forestry	0	0

Farmland	0	0
Inclusive finance	100	0
Cash	0	0
Other (1), specify	0	0
Other (2), specify	0	0

Publish our asset class mix as broad ranges

Publish our asset class mix as per attached file (the following image formats can be uploaded: .jpg, .jpeg, .png, .bmp and .gif)

Gateway asset class implementation indicators

OO 11	Mandatory	Gateway	General
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OO 11.1

Indicate if in the reporting year you incorporated ESG issues into your investment decisions and/or your active ownership practices in the following internally managed asset classes.

- Inclusive finance
 None of the above

OO 12	Mandatory	Gateway	General
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OO 12.1

The modules and sections that you will be required to complete are listed below. They are based on the percentages provided in your AUM breakdown and your responses to the gateway indicators. Note, you are only required to report on asset classes that represent 10% or more of your AUM. You may report voluntarily on any applicable modules or sections by selecting them from the list. Direct - Fixed Income and Infrastructure are always voluntary.

Core modules

- Organisational Overview
 Overarching Approach (including assets which do not have a separate module)

RI implementation directly or via service providers

Direct - Other asset classes with dedicated modules

- Inclusive Finance

Closing module

- Closing module

Note: Please make sure your response to this indicator is complete and confirmed before you progress. Your response will determine which tailored modules and sections you will be presented with.

Leapfrog Investments

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Direct - Inclusive Finance

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PIIF Principle 3: Fair treatment

IFD 16

Mandatory

Core Assessed

PIIF 3

Possible action:

Provide financing in an appropriate currency and tenor.

Actively support the building of a diversified funding base.

IFD 16.1

In relation to your direct portfolio in equity (as reported in IFD 04), indicate the average holding period of an equity investment.

- 12 months or fewer
- 13 to 24 months
- 25 to 60 months
- Over 60 months

IFD 16.2

Indicate if you have specific policies or procedures in relation to responsible approaches to exit.

- Yes
- No

IFD 16.4

Indicate if you have specific policies or procedures on Return on Equity (ROE) targets or caps in relation to your equity investments.

- Yes
- No

IFD 16.7

Indicate if you have a set limit regarding the maximum equity investment exposure of the investees in which you invest.

- Yes
- No

IFD 17

Mandatory

Core Assessed

PIIF 3

Possible action:

Negotiate terms and conditions that are transparent, fair and reasonable, including fair break-up clauses.

IFD 17.1

Indicate if you adopt the following practices:

- Ensure that the investee understands the terms, covenants and their implications prior to signing loan / shareholder documentation.

Describe your process.

LeapFrog discusses detailed term sheets and final documentation with management and company lawyers in Deep Screen (pre-DD), Due Diligence, and closing.

Indicate if these practices are formalised in written policies and procedures.

- Yes
- No

Foster trust and proactive dialogue with investees through straightforward discussions on issues such as a covenant breach.

Describe your process.

LeapFrog employs a dedicated Compliance Officer and has a written Compliance Manual. The Compliance Officer is responsible for dealing with covenant breaches in this manner.

Indicate if these practices are formalised in written policies and procedures.

- Yes
- No

In the case of material covenant breach, create/participate in a voluntary workout group where applicable, with the goal to help the investee remain a going concern whenever possible.

Indicate if these practices are formalised in written policies and procedures.

- Yes
- No

Encourage investee skills-building on financial projections, scenario planning and stress-testing for management, and on financial expertise and governance for Directors.

Indicate if these practices are formalised in written policies and procedures.

- Yes
- No
- Other (explain)
- None of the above

PIIF Principle 4: Responsible investment

IFD 18

Mandatory

Gateway

PIIF 4

Possible action:

Negotiate terms and conditions that are transparent, fair and reasonable, including fair break-up clauses.

IFD 18.1

Indicate if you use the following tools for social performance reporting:

Externally developed tools

During due diligence.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

For monitoring and reporting purposes.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

Describe the approaches used and frequency of use.

LeapFrog uses the FMO E&S Risk Toolkit to attribute a High, Medium, or Low risk categorization to our investments in early screening stages. LeapFrog also employs the Global Impact Investing Rating System (GIIRS) to assess company good governance annually.

In-house tools based on externally developed tools

During due diligence.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

For monitoring and reporting purposes.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

Tools developed solely in-house

During due diligence.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

For monitoring and reporting purposes.

- Yes
- No
- We don't track social performance

Describe the approaches used and frequency of use.

LeapFrog tracks and drives profit-with-purpose performance through its in-house measurement framework, FIIRM. FIIRM (Financial, Impact, Innovation and Risk Management) is an integrated measurement framework tailored to financial services, developed by LeapFrog's core team of insurance experts with over 190 years collective experience in emerging markets. The framework is an integrated matrix of financial and operational KPIs, and governance indices benchmarked to global best practice standards. We use FIIRM to assess performance during Due Diligence, and to monitor and drive performance post-investment through quarterly data collection.

IFD 19	Mandatory	Descriptive	PIIF 4
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IFD 19.1 Indicate if you require the retail institutions in which you invest to have an independent financial rating.

- Always
- In a majority of cases
- In a minority of cases
- No

IFD 19.2 Indicate if you require the retail institutions in which you invest to have an independent social rating.

- Always
- In a majority of cases
- In a minority of cases
- No

IFD 19.3 Indicate if you require the retail institutions in which you invest to have an independent social audit.

- Yes
- No

IFD 20	Mandatory	Core Assessed	PIIF 4
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Possible action:

Assist in developing appropriate references for corporate governance issues.

IFD 20.1

In relation to your due diligence on and monitoring and reporting of corporate governance among investees, indicate if you assess:

Compensation of the Board of Directors and Executive Directors (i.e. its transparency, the use of benchmarking)**Pre-investment**

- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

Post-investment

- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

Composition of the Board (i.e. breadth and depth of experience, effective client representation, diversity)**Pre-investment**

- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

Post-investment

- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

Whether the Board receives social performance management-related information from the management team that is analysed and contributes to Board decision making.**Pre-investment**

- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

	Post-investment
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- Yes
- No
- Not for all of our investments in inclusive finance

IFD 23	Mandatory	Descriptive	PIIF 4
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Possible action:

Assist in developing appropriate references for environmental issues.

IFD 23.1	Indicate if you have a procedure to integrate the consideration of environmental issues in your investment decision processes.
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- Yes
 - For all inclusive finance investments
 - For a majority of inclusive finance investments
 - For a minority of inclusive finance investments
- No

IFD 23.4	Indicate if you request your investees to comply with an environmental exclusion list.
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- Yes, for all investees
- Yes, for a majority of investees
- Yes, for a minority of investees
- No

PIIF Principle 5: Transparency

IFD 26	Mandatory	Core Assessed	PIIF 5
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Possible action:

Fully disclose policies, criteria and related conditions of products and services to investees and other relevant stakeholders.

IFD 26.1	Other than the PRI/PIIF, indicate if you provide your investors and/or the public with information aligned with industry standards.
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- Yes

IFD 26.2

Do you provide information aligned with:

- The MIV Disclosure Guidelines
- The Impact Reporting & Investment Standards (IRIS)
 - Yes, to our investors only
 - Yes, to the public
- Other, specify
 - Global Impact Investing Rating System**
 - Yes, to our investors only
 - Yes, to the public

No

IFD 27

Mandatory

Core Assessed

PIIF 5

Possible action:

Ensure that investees adequately disclose the pricing, terms and conditions of financial products and services offered, and that the pricing, terms and conditions are understood by clients.

IFD 27.1

Indicate if you encourage the retail institutions in which you invest to ensure that the following are transparent and fully explained to their clients (i.e. those seeking financial services from them) in a form they can understand.

Pricing

Yes

IFD 27.2

Indicate how you ensure this for pricing and provide examples.

LeapFrog pioneered a set of Client Protection Principles for Insurance, and has developed an in-house Product Quality Index to assess and benchmark policies and procedures that ensure Client Protection measures are in place. LeapFrog uses the Product Quality index, along with relevant operational KPIs, to assess a company during due diligence, and to monitor company performance post-investment.

No

Other terms and conditions

Yes

IFD
27.3

Indicate how you ensure this for other terms/conditions and provide examples.

LeapFrog pioneered a set of Client Protection Principles for Insurance, and has developed an in-house Product Quality Index to assess and benchmark policies and procedures that ensure Client Protection measures are in place. LeapFrog uses the Product Quality index, along with relevant operational KPIs, to assess a company during due diligence, and to monitor company performance post-investment.

No

PIIF Principle 6: Balanced returns

IFD 28

Mandatory

Core Assessed

PIIF 6

Possible action:

Strive for a balanced long-term social and financial risk-adjusted return that recognises the interests of clients, retail providers and investors.

IFD 28.1

Indicate if the social performance of investees affects your:

Investment decision making

Yes

IFD 28.2

Explain how social performance of investees affects investment decision making.

LeapFrog only invests in companies that have the objective of reaching low income or financially excluded consumers in a responsible and sustainable way, including through good governance. LeapFrog selects against companies that do not meet this criteria.

No

Portfolio management

Yes

IFD 28.3

Explain how social performance of investees affects portfolio management.

LeapFrog measures and drives social performance through its integrated measurement framework, FIIRM (Financial, Impact, Innovation and Risk Management).

No

PIIF Principle 7: Standards

IFD 32

Mandatory

Core Assessed

PIIF 7

Possible action:

Participate in networks to share tools, information and resources.

IFD 32.1

Select which of the following collaborative initiatives your organisation has supported or participated in, and the role you played.

The Principles for Investors in Inclusive Finance

- Yes
 - Basic
 - Moderate
 - Advanced
- No

The Smart Campaign

- Yes
 - Basic
 - Moderate
 - Advanced
- No

Social Performance Task Force

- Yes
 - Basic
 - Moderate
 - Advanced
- No

Council for Microfinance Equity Funds (CMEF)

- Yes
- No

European Microfinance Platform (eMFP)

- Yes
- No

Global Impact Investors Network (GIIN)

- Yes
 - Basic
 - Moderate
 - Advanced
- No

Other network, association memberships and/or specific collaboration related to the promotion of inclusive finance, specify

Microinsurance Network

- Yes
 - Basic
 - Moderate
 - Advanced
- No